

117TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

# H. R. 8812

To amend titles XVIII and XIX of the Social Security Act and the Bipartisan Budget Act of 2018 to increase access to services provided by advanced practice registered nurses under the Medicare and Medicaid programs, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

SEPTEMBER 13, 2022

Ms. ROYBAL-ALLARD (for herself, Mr. JOYCE of Ohio, Mr. BLUMENAUER, and Mr. SMITH of Nebraska) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

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## A BILL

To amend titles XVIII and XIX of the Social Security Act and the Bipartisan Budget Act of 2018 to increase access to services provided by advanced practice registered nurses under the Medicare and Medicaid programs, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3       **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4       This Act may be cited as the “Improving Care and  
5       Access to Nurses Act” or the “I CAN Act”.

1   **TITLE I—REMOVAL OF BAR-**  
2   **RIERS TO PRACTICE ON**  
3   **NURSE PRACTITIONERS**

4   **SEC. 101. EXPANDING ACCESS TO CARDIAC REHABILITA-**  
5                 **TION PROGRAMS AND PULMONARY REHA-**  
6                 **BILITATION PROGRAMS UNDER MEDICARE**  
7                 **PROGRAM.**

8         (a) CARDIAC REHABILITATION PROGRAMS.—Section  
9    1861(eee) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.  
10 1395x(eee)) is amended—

11                 (1) in paragraph (2)—

12                     (A) in subparagraph (A)(i), by striking “a  
13                     physician’s office” and inserting “the office of  
14                     a physician (as defined in subsection (r)(1)) or  
15                     the office of a nurse practitioner, clinical nurse  
16                     specialist, or physician assistant (as those terms  
17                     are defined in subsection (aa)(5))”; and

18                     (B) in subparagraph (C), by inserting “(as  
19                     defined in subsection (r)(1)), nurse practitioner,  
20                     clinical nurse specialist, or physician assistant  
21                     (as those terms are defined in subsection  
22                     (aa)(5))” after “physician”;

23                 (2) in paragraph (3)(A), by striking “physician-  
24                     prescribed exercise” and inserting “exercise pre-  
25                     scribed by a physician (as defined in subsection

1       (r)(1)), nurse practitioner, clinical nurse specialist,  
2       or physician assistant (as those terms are defined in  
3       subsection (aa)(5))”; and

4                 (3) in paragraph (5), by inserting “(as defined  
5       in subsection (r)(1)), nurse practitioner, clinical  
6       nurse specialist, or physician assistant (as those  
7       terms are defined in subsection (aa)(5)),” after  
8       “physician”.

9       (b) PULMONARY REHABILITATION PROGRAMS.—Sec-  
10      tion 1861(fff) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.  
11      1395x(fff)) is amended—

12                 (1) in paragraph (2)(A), by striking “physician-  
13       prescribed exercise” and inserting “exercise pre-  
14       scribed by a physician (as defined in subsection  
15       (r)(1)), nurse practitioner, clinical nurse specialist,  
16       or physician assistant (as those terms are defined in  
17       subsection (aa)(5))”; and

18                 (2) in paragraph (3), by inserting after “physi-  
19       cian” the following: “(as defined in subsection  
20       (r)(1)), nurse practitioner, clinical nurse specialist,  
21       or physician assistant (as those terms are defined in  
22       subsection (aa)(5)),”.

23       (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—

24                 (1) IN GENERAL.—The amendments made by  
25       subsections (a) and (b) shall apply to items and

1 services furnished on or after the date that is three  
2 months after the date of enactment of this Act.

3 (2) EXPEDITING IMPLEMENTATION OF SUPER-  
4 VISION AUTHORITY.—Section 51008(c) of the Bipar-  
5 tisan Budget Act of 2018 (Public Law 115–123; 42  
6 U.S.C. 1395x note) is amended by striking “Janu-  
7 ary 1, 2024” and inserting “January 1, 2023”.

8 **SEC. 102. PERMITTING NURSE PRACTITIONERS TO SATISFY**  
9 **MEDICARE DOCUMENTATION REQUIREMENT**  
10 **FOR COVERAGE OF CERTAIN SHOES FOR IN-**  
11 **DIVIDUALS WITH DIABETES.**

12 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1861(s)(12) of the Social  
13 Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395x(s)(12)) is amended—

14 (1) in subparagraph (A), by inserting “, nurse  
15 practitioner, or physician assistant” after “physi-  
16 cian”; and

17 (2) in subparagraph (C), by inserting “, nurse  
18 practitioner, or physician assistant” after each oc-  
19 currence of “physician”.

20 (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by  
21 this section shall apply to items and services furnished on  
22 or after January 1, 2023.

1   **SEC. 103. IMPROVEMENTS TO THE ASSIGNMENT OF BENE-**  
2                         **FICIARIES UNDER THE MEDICARE SHARED**  
3                         **SAVINGS PROGRAM.**

4       Section 1899(c)(1) of the Social Security Act (42  
5   U.S.C. 1395jjj(c)(1)) is amended—

6                         (1) in subparagraph (A), by striking “and” at  
7   the end;

8                         (2) in subparagraph (B), by striking the period  
9   at the end and inserting “; and”; and

10                       (3) by adding at the end the following new sub-  
11   paragraph:

12                       “(C) in the case of performance years be-  
13   ginning on or after January 1, 2023, primary  
14   care services provided under this title by an  
15   ACO professional described in subsection  
16   (h)(1)(B).”.

17   **SEC. 104. EXPANDING THE AVAILABILITY OF MEDICAL NU-**  
18                         **TRITION THERAPY SERVICE MEDICARE PRO-**  
19                         **GRAM.**

20       Section 1861(vv)(1) of the Social Security Act (42  
21   U.S.C. 1395x(vv)(1)) is amended by inserting “, a nurse  
22   practitioner, or a clinical nurse specialist (as such terms  
23   are defined in subsection (aa)(5))” before the period at  
24   the end.

**1 SEC. 105. PRESERVING ACCESS TO HOME INFUSION THER-****2 APY.**

3 (a) ALLOWING APPLICABLE PROVIDERS TO ESTAB-  
4 LISH HOME INFUSION THERAPY PLANS.—Section  
5 1861(iii)(1)(B) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.  
6 1395x(iii)(1)(B)) is amended—

7 (1) by striking “a physician (as defined in sub-  
8 section (r)(1))” and inserting “an applicable pro-  
9 vider (as defined in paragraph (3)(A))”; and

10 (2) by striking “a physician (as so defined)”  
11 and inserting “an applicable provider (as so de-  
12 fined)”.

13 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 1834(u)(6)  
14 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395m(u)(6)) is  
15 amended by striking “physician” and inserting “applicable  
16 provider (as defined in section 1861(iii)(3)(A))”.

**17 SEC. 106. INCREASING ACCESS TO HOSPICE CARE SERV-  
18 ICES.**

19 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1814(a)(7)(A) of the So-  
20 cial Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395f(a)(7)(A)) is amend-  
21 ed—

22 (1) in clause (i)(I), by striking “a nurse practi-  
23 tioner or”;

24 (2) in clause (i)(II), by inserting “or nurse  
25 practitioner” after “physician”; and

1                             (3) in clause (ii), by striking “or physician” and  
2                             inserting “, physician, or nurse practitioner”.

3                             (b)      HOSPICE      CARE      DEFINITION.—Section  
4 1861(dd)(1)(C) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.  
5 1395x(dd)(1)(C)) is amended by adding “or nurse practi-  
6 tioner” after “physician”.

7 **SEC. 107. STREAMLINING CARE DELIVERY IN SKILLED**  
8                             **NURSING FACILITIES AND NURSING FACILI-**  
9                             **TIES.**

10                             (a) MEDICARE.—

11                             (1) CERTIFICATION OF POST-HOSPITAL EX-  
12 TENDED CARE SERVICES.—Section 1814(a)(2) of the  
13 Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395f(a)(2)) is  
14 amended by striking “, or a nurse practitioner,” and  
15 inserting “or a nurse practitioner (in accordance  
16 with State law), or”.

17                             (2) SUPERVISION REQUIREMENT IN SKILLED  
18 NURSING                 FACILITY                 SERVICES.—Section  
19 1819(b)(6)(A) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.  
20 1395i-3(b)(6)(A)) is amended by inserting “or a  
21 nurse practitioner, in accordance with State law”  
22 after “physician”.

23                             (3) ADMINISTRATION OF PART B.—Section  
24 1842(b)(2)(C) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.

1       1395u(b)(2)(C)) is amended by striking “working in  
2       collaboration with that physician”.

3                 (4) PROVISION OF MEDICAL AND OTHER  
4       HEALTH SERVICES.—Section 1861(s)(2)(K)(ii) of  
5       the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.  
6       1395x(s)(2)(K)(ii)) is amended by striking “or clinical  
7       nurse specialist (as defined in subsection  
8       (aa)(5)) working in collaboration (as defined in sub-  
9       section (aa)(6)) with a physician (as defined in sub-  
10      section (r)(1))” and inserting “(as defined in sub-  
11      section (aa)(5)(A)), or by a clinical nurse specialist  
12      (as defined in subsection (aa)(5)(B)) working in col-  
13      laboration with a physician (as defined in subsection  
14      (r)(1)),”.

15       (b) MEDICAID.—

16                 (1) CERTIFICATION OF SKILLED NURSING FA-  
17       CILITY SERVICES AND INTERMEDIATE CARE FACIL-  
18       ITY SERVICES.—Section 1902(a)(44) of the Social  
19       Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396a(a)(44)) is amend-  
20      ed—

21                     (A) in subparagraph (A)—

22                         (i) by striking “a physician (or, in the  
23       case of skilled nursing facility services or”  
24       and inserting “a physician (or, in the case  
25       of skilled nursing facility services, a physi-

1 cian or nurse practitioner; and, in the case  
2 of’; and

3 (ii) by striking “or, in the case of  
4 skilled nursing facility services or” and in-  
5 serting “or, in the case of skilled nursing  
6 facility services, a physician or nurse prac-  
7 titioner; and, in the case of’; and

8 (B) in subparagraph (B), by striking “a  
9 physician, or a nurse practitioner or clinical  
10 nurse specialist” and inserting “a physician or  
11 nurse practitioner, or a clinical nurse spe-  
12 cialist”.

13 (2) NURSING FACILITY SERVICES SUPERVISION  
14 AND CLINICAL RECORDS.—Section 1919(b)(6)(A) of  
15 the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396r(b)(6)(A))  
16 is amended to read as follows:

17 “(A) require that the health care of every  
18 resident be provided under the supervision of a  
19 physician or nurse practitioner (or, at the op-  
20 tion of a State, under the supervision of a clin-  
21 ical nurse specialist or physician assistant who  
22 is not an employee of the facility but who is  
23 working in collaboration with a physician);”.

1   **SEC. 108. AUTHORIZING MEDICARE AND MEDICAID INPA-**  
2                   **TIENT HOSPITAL PATIENTS TO BE UNDER**  
3                   **THE CARE OF A NURSE PRACTITIONER.**

4       (a) MEDICARE.—

5               (1) CERTIFICATIONS.—Section 1814(a)(3) of  
6       the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395f(a)(3)) is  
7       amended by inserting “or nurse practitioner” after  
8       “physician” the first place that it appears.

9               (2) PRIVILEGES FOR NURSE PRACTITIONERS.—

10      Section 1861 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.  
11      1395x) is amended—

12               (A) in subsection (e)(4), by inserting “(or  
13       nurse practitioner, in accordance with State  
14       law)” after “physician”;

15               (B) in subsection (f)(1), by inserting “or  
16       nurse practitioner” after “physician”; and

17               (C) in subsection (ee)(2), by inserting “or  
18       nurse practitioner” after “physician” each place  
19       that it appears.

20       (b) MEDICAID.—Section 1902(a)(44) of the Social  
21       Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396a(a)(44)) is amended—

22               (1) in paragraph (A), by inserting “or nurse  
23       practitioner” after “physician” the first place that it  
24       appears; and

1                             (2) in paragraph (B), by inserting “or nurse  
2                             practitioner” after “physician” the first place that it  
3                             appears.

4 **SEC. 109. IMPROVING ACCESS TO MEDICAID CLINIC SERV-**  
5 **ICES.**

6                             Section 1905(a)(9) of the Social Security Act (42  
7 U.S.C. 1396d(a)(9)) is amended by adding “or nurse  
8 practitioner” after “physician” in both places that it ap-  
9 pears.

10 **TITLE II—REMOVAL OF BAR-**  
11 **RIERS TO PRACTICE ON CER-**  
12 **TIFIED REGISTERED NURSE**  
13 **ANESTHETISTS**

14 **SEC. 201. CLARIFYING THAT CERTIFIED REGISTERED**  
15 **NURSE ANESTHETISTS CAN BE REIMBURSED**  
16 **BY MEDICARE FOR EVALUATION AND MAN-**  
17 **AGEMENT SERVICES.**

18                             Section 1861(bb)(1) of the Social Security Act (42  
19 U.S.C. 1395x(bb)(1)) is amended by inserting “, including  
20 pre-anesthesia evaluation and management services,”  
21 after “and related care”.

1   **SEC. 202. REVISION OF CONDITIONS OF PAYMENT RELAT-**  
2                         **ING TO SERVICES ORDERED AND REFERRED**  
3                         **BY CERTIFIED REGISTERED NURSE ANES-**  
4                         **THETISTS.**

5                 Not later than 3 months after the date of enactment  
6   of this Act, the Secretary of Health and Human Services  
7   shall revise section 410.69 of title 42, Code of Federal  
8   Regulations, to clarify that, for purposes of payment  
9   under part B of title XVIII of the Social Security Act—

10                 (1) certified registered nurse anesthetists are  
11                 authorized to order, certify, and refer services to the  
12                 extent allowed under the law of the State in which  
13                 the services are furnished; and

14                 (2) payment shall be made under such part for  
15                 such services so ordered, certified, or referred by  
16                 certified registered nurse anesthetists.

17   **SEC. 203. SPECIAL PAYMENT RULE FOR TEACHING STU-**  
18                         **DENT REGISTERED NURSE ANESTHETISTS.**

19                 Section 1848(a)(6) of the Social Security Act (42  
20   U.S.C. 1395w-4(a)(6)) is amended in the matter pre-  
21   ceding subparagraph (A), by inserting “or student reg-  
22   istered nurse anesthetists” after “physician residents”.

1   **SEC. 204. REMOVING UNNECESSARY AND COSTLY SUPER-**2                   **VISION OF CERTIFIED REGISTERED NURSE**3                   **ANESTHETISTS.**

4       Section 1861(bb)(2) of the Social Security Act (42

5 U.S.C. 1395x(bb)(2)) is amended—

6                   (1) in the second sentence, by inserting “, but  
7       may not require that certified registered nurse anes-  
8       thetists provide services under the supervision of a  
9       physician” after “certification of nurse anes-  
10      thetists”; and11                  (2) in the third sentence, by inserting “under  
12      the supervision of an anesthesiologist” after “an an-  
13      esthesiologist assistant”.14   **SEC. 205. CRNA SERVICES AS A MEDICAID-REQUIRED BEN-**15                   **EFIT.**16                  (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1905(a)(5) of the Social  
17      Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396d(a)(5)) is amended—18                  (1) by striking “and (B)” and inserting “(B)”;  
19      and20                  (2) by inserting before the semicolon at the end  
21      the following: “, and (C) services furnished by a cer-  
22      tified registered nurse anesthetist (as defined in sec-  
23      tion 1861(bb)(2)), which such certified registered  
24      nurse anesthetist is authorized to perform under  
25      State law (or the State regulatory mechanism as  
26      provided by State law)”.

1       (b) PAYMENT.—Section 1902(a) of the Social Secu-  
2 rity Act (42 U.S.C. 1396d(a)) is amended—

3                 (1) in paragraph (86), by striking “and” at the  
4 end;

5                 (2) in paragraph (87), by striking the period  
6 and inserting “; and”; and

7                 (3) by inserting after paragraph (87) the fol-  
8 lowing new paragraph:

9                 “(88) provide for payment for the services of a  
10 certified registered nurse anesthetist (as defined in  
11 section 1861(bb)(1)) in amounts no lower than the  
12 amounts, using the same methodology, used for pay-  
13 ment for amounts under section 1833(a)(1)(H).”.

14 **TITLE III—REMOVAL OF BAR-  
15 RIERS TO PRACTICE ON CER-  
16 TIFIED NURSE-MIDWIVES**

17 **SEC. 301. IMPROVING ACCESS TO TRAINING IN MATERNITY  
18 CARE.**

19       (a) MEDICARE PAYMENTS FOR SUPERVISION BY  
20 CERTIFIED NURSE-MIDWIVES.—Paragraph (1) of section  
21 1861(gg) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395x(gg))  
22 is amended to read as follows:

23                 “(1) The term ‘certified nurse-midwife services’  
24 means—

1               “(A) such services furnished by a certified  
2               nurse-midwife (as defined in paragraph (2));  
3               and

4               “(B) such services (and such supplies and  
5               services furnished as an incident to the nurse-  
6               midwife’s service) which—

7                     “(i) the certified nurse-midwife is le-  
8               gally authorized to perform under State  
9               law (or the State regulatory mechanism  
10               provided by State law) as would otherwise  
11               be covered if furnished by a physician;

12                     “(ii) are furnished under the super-  
13               vision of a certified-nurse midwife by an  
14               intern or resident-in-training (as described  
15               in subsection (b)(6));

16                     “(iii) would otherwise be described in  
17               subparagraph (A) if furnished by a cer-  
18               tified nurse-midwife; and

19                     “(iv) would otherwise be covered if  
20               furnished under the supervision of a physi-  
21               cian.”.

22               (b) CLARIFYING PERMISSIBILITY OF USING CERTAIN  
23               GRANTS FOR CLINICAL TRAINING BY CERTIFIED NURSE-  
24               MIDWIVES.—Section 811(a)(1) of the Public Health Serv-

1 ice Act (42 U.S.C. 296j(a)(1)) is amended by inserting  
2 “, including clinical training,” after “projects”.

3 **SEC. 302. IMPROVING MEDICARE PATIENT ACCESS TO**  
4 **HOME HEALTH SERVICES PROVIDED BY CERTIFIED**  
5 **NURSE-MIDWIVES.**

6 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1835(a) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395n(a)) is amended—

7 (1) in paragraph (2)—

8 (A) by inserting “or a certified nurse-midwife (as defined in section 1861(gg)),” after “or a physician assistant (as defined in section 1861(aa)(5)) who is working in accordance with State law;”; and

9 (B) in subparagraph (A)—

10 (i) in each of clauses (ii) and (iii), by striking “or a physician assistant (as the case may be)” and inserting “a physician assistant, or a certified nurse-midwife (as the case may be); and

11 (ii) in clause (iv), by—

12 (I) inserting “or by a certified nurse-midwife (as defined in section 1861(gg))” after “(but in no case later than the date that is 6 months

1                               after the date of the enactment of the  
2                                 CARES Act); and

3                                 (II) by striking “(as defined in  
4                                 section 1861(gg)); and

5                                 (2) in the matter following paragraph (2), by  
6                                 striking “or physician assistant (as the case may  
7                                 be)” and inserting “physician assistant, or certified  
8                                 nurse-midwife (as the case may be)” each place it  
9                                 appears.

10                                 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—Section 1895 of  
11                                 the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395(fff)) is amend-  
12                                 ed—

13                                 (1) in subsection (c)(1), by inserting “a cer-  
14                                 tified nurse-midwife (as defined in section  
15                                 1861(gg)),” after “clinical nurse specialist (as those  
16                                 terms are defined in section 1861(aa)(5)),”; and

17                                 (2) in subsection (e)(1)(A), by striking “a phy-  
18                                 sician a nurse practitioner or clinical nurse spe-  
19                                 cialist,” and inserting “a physician, a nurse practi-  
20                                 tioner, a clinical nurse specialist, a certified nurse-  
21                                 midwife.”.

22                                 **SEC. 303. IMPROVING ACCESS TO DMEPOS FOR MEDICARE**  
23                                 **BENEFICIARIES.**

24                                 Section 1834(a) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.  
25                                 1395m(a)) is amended—

- 1                     (1) in paragraph (1)(E)(ii) by striking “or a  
2                     clinical nurse specialist (as those terms are defined  
3                     in section 1861(aa)(5))” and inserting “, a clinical  
4                     nurse specialist (as those terms are defined in sec-  
5                     tion 1861(aa)(5)), or a certified nurse-midwife (as  
6                     defined in section 1861(gg))”; and  
7                     (2) in paragraph (11)(B)(ii)—  
8                         (A) by striking “or a clinical nurse spe-  
9                     cialist (as those terms are defined in section  
10                     1861(aa)(5))” and inserting “a clinical nurse  
11                     specialist (as those terms are defined in section  
12                     1861 (aa)(5)), or a certified nurse-midwife (as  
13                     defined in 1861(gg))”; and  
14                         (B) by striking “or specialist” and insert-  
15                     ing “specialist, or nurse-midwife”.

16 **SEC. 304. TECHNICAL CHANGES TO QUALIFICATIONS AND**  
17 **CONDITIONS WITH RESPECT TO THE SERV-**  
18 **ICES OF CERTIFIED NURSE-MIDWIVES.**

19             Section 1861(gg)(2) of the Social Security Act (42  
20 U.S.C. 1395x(gg)(2)) is amended by striking “, or has  
21 been certified by an organization recognized by the Sec-  
22 retary” and inserting “and has been certified by the Amer-  
23 ian Midwifery Certification Board (or a successor organi-  
24 zation)”.

1   **TITLE IV—IMPROVING FEDERAL**  
2   **HEALTH PROGRAMS FOR ALL**  
3   **ADVANCED PRACTICE REG-**  
4   **ISTERED NURSES**

5   **SEC. 401. REVISING THE LOCAL COVERAGE DETERMINA-**  
6                 **TION PROCESS UNDER THE MEDICARE PRO-**  
7                 **GRAM.**

8         (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1862(l)(5) of the Social  
9     Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395y(l)(5)) is amended—

10                 (1) in subparagraph (D), by adding at the end  
11     the following new clauses:

12                     “(vi) Identification of any medical or  
13                     scientific experts whose advice was ob-  
14                     tained by such contractor during the devel-  
15                     opment of such determination, whether or  
16                     not such contractor relied on such advice  
17                     in developing such determination.

18                     “(vii) A hyperlink to any written com-  
19                     munication between such contractor and  
20                     another entity that such contractor relied  
21                     on when developing such determination.

22                     “(viii) A hyperlink to any rule, guide-  
23                     line, protocol, or other criterion that such  
24                     contractor relied on when developing such  
25                     determination.”; and

1                             (2) by adding at the end the following new sub-  
2                             paragraphs:

3                                 “(E) PROHIBITION ON IMPOSITION OF  
4                             PRACTITIONER QUALIFICATIONS.—The Sec-  
5                             retary shall prohibit a Medicare administrative  
6                             contractor that develops a local coverage deter-  
7                             mination from imposing such determination on  
8                             any coverage limitation with respect to the  
9                             qualifications of a physician (as defined in sec-  
10                             tion 1861(r)) or a practitioner described in sec-  
11                             tion 1842(b)(18)(C) who may furnish the item  
12                             or service that is the subject of such determina-  
13                             tion.

14                                 “(F) CIVIL MONETARY PENALTY.—A  
15                             Medicare administrative contractor that devel-  
16                             ops a local coverage determination that fails to  
17                             make information described in subparagraph  
18                             (D) available as required by the Secretary  
19                             under such subparagraph or comply with the  
20                             prohibition under subparagraph (E) is subject  
21                             to a civil monetary penalty of not more than  
22                             \$10,000 for each such failure. The provisions of  
23                             section 1128A (other than subsections (a) and  
24                             (b)) shall apply to a civil money penalty under  
25                             the previous sentence in the same manner as

1           such provisions apply to a penalty or proceeding  
2           under section 1128A(a).”.

3       (b) TIMING OF REVIEW.—Section 1869(f)(2) of the  
4 Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395ff(f)(2)) is amended  
5 by adding at the end the following new subparagraph:

6                 “(D) TIMING OF REVIEW.—An aggrieved  
7                 party may file a complaint described in sub-  
8                 paragraph (A) with respect to a local coverage  
9                 determination on or after the date that such de-  
10                 termination is posted, in accordance with sec-  
11                 tion 1862(l)(5)(D), on the Internet website of  
12                 the Medicare administrative contractor making  
13                 such determination, whether or not such deter-  
14                 mination has taken effect.”.

15       (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by  
16 this section shall apply to local coverage determinations  
17 made available on the internet website of a Medicare ad-  
18 ministrative contractor and on the Medicare internet  
19 website on or after the date of the enactment of this Act.

20 **SEC. 402. LOCUM TENENS.**

21       (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1842(b)(6) of the Social  
22 Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395u(b)(6)) is amended—  
23                 (1) by striking “and (J)” and inserting “, (J)”;  
24                 and

1                             (2) by adding “, and (K) in the case of services  
2                             furnished by a certified registered nurse anesthetist  
3                             (as defined in section 1861(bb)(2)), nurse practi-  
4                             tioner, or clinical nurse specialist (as defined in sec-  
5                             tion 1861(aa)(5)), or a certified nurse midwife (as  
6                             defined in section 1861(gg)(2))” after “(as defined  
7                             in section 1886(d)(2)(D))”.

8                             (b) IMPLEMENTATION.—Not later than 90 days after  
9                             the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of  
10                             Health and Human Services shall update all applicable  
11                             regulations and subregulatory guidance necessary to carry  
12                             out this section.

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